Collection no. 176
J. Balderson

GLAMIS

DUPLICATE
Western District of Papua
Kauan Is.
CARBON BOOK

(Octavo Size)

10.ix.–6.x.1972

100 Leaves in Duplicate

NUMBERED

Flexiflat
THERMO–PLASTIC BOUND

Collection no. 176 Western Distr., Tap. 1
Barcan 2s.

J Balderson
10.ix. - 6.x. 1972

Western District extremely dry; water restrictions at Morehead, Fly R. closed for navigation; rainfall figures for all months except April well below average; Morehead airstrip almost bare earth; very dense smoke from Dam to Morehead; many fires seen
10/9/1972

Morning. Cycled to plain c 1 mi. S. of Morehead; no surface moisture at all, top layer of soil dry - cracked vertisols large areas burnt. Eucalyptus sp. only common species. A. suttulosa ♂ seen Acrida conica, Gonista robusta Large acridoid (Austroicetes ?) seen

Afternoon Collected river bank at Morehead - upstream. Some patches of Grass Acrida conica, Austroicetes procima; Atractomorpha acutipennis, Calliptamopsis viridis, grasses. Many small Tettigonids. Mark Rectitropis sp., Biolopus thalassinus, Caledia clearing for gardens by locals since 1971. sp. 1, Heteroptenius obscurella, Oxya japonica, returned via village. Too dry for Tetrigids. Diastoptera explicata

11/9
#5669 Morehead, took Mata road

0.75 Monsoon rainforest; followed
Calidia sp. 1,
track to left for ± 500 yds; very dry;
no surface moisture; trackside seedlings
dying. Also collected ± ½ mile in
both directions along road. Return.

0.76. Similar to previous stop. Followed
track to left. Draithman reported
seeing 7-8 grasshoppers on single leaf ± 2 high
(broad) at this site ± 10 days before;
his description seems to tally
exactly with Birella sp. taken on
previous trip. ? Willemia nymph
taken ± 4' high on seedling in trackside

Bright green blue nymph taken at
above 2 stops shows similar defence mechanism
to Nisyra, viz, shows brilliant yellow
fleshy collar between head & pronotum.

Afternoon Collected rocks, bark downstream from
Calliphoropsis viridis
Morehead. Similar grasses as for upstream
but very poor for Acridoids.

12/9

Truck reconnaissance trip to Wesm

49724.5 Morehead

728.3 Rock

734.2 ~~Tokwa~~ Iokwa

739.2

740.9 - 741.7

745.2 Tokwa

746.2 v. good but burnt

746.6

748.3

749.2 *

750.7

755.1 Indoolova

760.2

761.3 Kandarisa

767.7

768.4 Wcam

Semi excellent country between Iokwa & Indoosa but practically

whole bloody road burnt this dry season, some parts twice. Kandarisi to Weam c. 11 miles. Apart from localities given, a few small spots between Iokwa & Tokwa probably worth investigating. Total time for trip (1 way): 3¾ hrs. Walked back c. 1 mile from Weam collecting both sides of road. Open Erythrophonala amoena (J.), Acrida conica, Parkesia c. Eucalypt woodland; trees to Zonioca vacans, Calidia captiva, Heteropternis 20' mixed grasses (no Kunai) + obscurella, Rectibropis sp., Gastrimargus musicus, Acridoniacae / Pyrgomorphidae; some Zonioca, Stenoca tantopa vibripennis, Oxya japonica light coloured clay soil; seems to be affected by moisture in wet season but is sandy clope

13/9

@ W. end of airstrip, track off road to left c. 300 yds. East P.W.D. compound. Heteropternis obscurella. Mixed grasses (Kunai + 3 awned spear grass) stunted Exc. regrowth but nearly all burnt. Track ran down into Onga

swamp with tall Melaleuca forest; bone dry. Crossed swamp but more Melaleuca beyond. Stenotritonnes + Heteropternis

② = 35°76 of 10/9. Searched path + roadway on either side for 1 mile on Nata side for Eriocella + Willemsia. No sign of either.

③ Line of slot holes shown on air photo ± 2 miles SSE. of Morehead, visited by Hafliger with Wraithmen. Very thick Sinoja but grading into Banksia + Euc. woodland + ? Euc/Acacia forest. Apart from Stenotritonnes, completely barren for ± all insect life.

④ Plain E. of airstrip. Approached by path ± 1 mile from Morehead along Nata road. Cracks + plains completely dry; much burnt. Grey soil broken into very small rough hummocks; very awkward walking. All communities of 1971 trip sampled.

Austracris procincta, Calidia captiva, C. sp.1, Hetropternis obscurella, Rutitropis sp.

⑤ Rainforest ± 1 mile E of Morehead on Mata road. Several approaches by paths thro' native vegetation. Willemsia bimaculata (j.), Dicnopterella sanders (1 ne adult Brocella seen a explicata Pandanus but 6 this jumped before being netted. 4 Willemsia nymphs taken; attempting to culture 3; possibly Pandanus feeders, 6 definitely observed feeding on broad leafed seedlings on Monday.

14/9

Truck reconnaisence trip to Kiri (On coast)

19834.3 Morehead

838.4 – 842.0 Banksia-tree woodland

844.9 Kibiri

853.4 Torda (deserted)

858.3 road off right to Jaiai

861.5 ? Collect

874.0 Pandanus swamp for ± mile

876.6 Kiri

Return

First 8-10 miles from Morehead well worth thorough investigation. Then long stretches of tall Melaleuca dried swamp with ± no ground cover. Several small patches of Euc/Melaleuca/Banksia woodland with some grasses & a few small patches of rainforest in last 15 miles possibly worth a look. Some swamp almost like Melaleuca dominant rainforest. Big pandanus swamp near coast possibly worth a look tho' much of it burnt; also coastal belt (± 2 miles wide). Country between Kikori & Tonda ± completely burnt but doesn't appear to have been worth collecting.

15/9

5126. Morehead

134. Mata; road angling off to left to Suki

136

140

141 Ranfari (not spelling prob. quite wrong)

142

144 Dereiderri ; road off ~~to~~ left to Cinbarra

147

148 Stenocarpus sinuatus intripennis

153 Anafi

Time (one way) : ½ hours

Several possible collecting sites listed above. Poor rainforest except for near Mata. Large stretches of tall forest with Eucalyptus only. Much burnt. Hilly + tall forest to river's edge at Anafi.

157 Clearing by roadside, running to poor rainforest; Oraja fasponica, Acrida conica, Pandanus, Banksia, Acacia, Sinaja, Euc., native grasses. Steno vitiensis, Heresiarchis

153 Banksia grass/sedge plain (large) bordered by Euc/Acacia Calidia captiva

forest with some Melaleuca. Very
boy clay soil. Some evidently
burnt early in dry season.

16/7

A.M.

5/81 Moreland

5/89 Mata

191 Sedge plain Hny swamp with
some grasses + low pandanus; bord
with Banksia, Acacia sp, some
Melaleuca, Eucalyptus, grading into
tall forest/rainforest. Stenochlaena

192 Further end of same plain; same
veg.; wallum

193 Road passes thro' newly
cleared rainforest; no Acridoidea

194 Mata

195 ? Site of Bissella Mct in 71;
no jog.

200 Site of myrmecophilous Mantid collected
of 1971; scorched road ± ½ mile each
way. No ants.

12/2

PM

214 All Count Letters 213 & 214

Caudia Captiva

5273 Morchad.

5297 Cuboa

Retusa

5309 Oxyaja japonica

5 31 c

1 3 11

5 31 k Graham

5 31 3

2 31 c

5 31 g

5 31 e

5 31 i

5 31 b

Gas trimarginis mus'cens, Sta
trimarginis, Gomica vocans, Cal
Gomica,

5417 Mari

Vespa sp. nov. Stenogaster sp. nov.

Vespa sp. nov.

Vespa sp. nov.

Vespa

#11

Dicranoptycha [illegible]
Helcoplenus obscuripennis, Rhaphiopsis sp.
Sidia sp.1, Atractomorpha similis,
[illegible] prosopoxena, Oxaya sp.1, O. japonica,
[illegible] Locustodes sp.

Rhaphiopsis sp., Caloptenus sp.

#12

Stenocatantops picipennis, Caloptenus sp.1,
Oxaya vacua, Hydrotaea [illegible], Heteropternis
obscuridia, Oxaya japonica, Rhaphiopsis sp.

1½ mile
Stenocatantops picipennis, Hamatopa sp., Gonista
punctata, Oxaya japonica, Rhaphiopsis sp.

Calidia captiva, Heteroptera Pentatoma, Oxya japonica

Formicidae pupa de la Oxya japonica

Oxya japonica, Atractomorpha similis

Oxya japonica ; O. sp. 1, Calidia sp. 1

Gryllacridae, Stenopelmatidae, Acrididae, Calidia captiva, Oxya japonica, Heteroptera Pentatomidae

Crassostrea virginica, Ostrea japonica, Mercenaria mercenaria, Venus mercenaria, Macrotoma sp. 21

Ostrea japonica, Lucidina sp.

Stenocarpus sinuatus, S. cunninghamii,
Oscya japonica, Heterophis sp., Stenocarpus
angustifrons,

Abraxomorpha, Rechitrapis sp., Abraxomorpha
Pseudacris, Cacopsylla, Heteropsylla obscurella,
Psylla, Trioza, Trioza nubecula, Osoya japonica,
Homotoma, Aspidiotus, Aspidiotus hederae Vallot
Rechitrapis sp. Pseudacris

Abraxomorpha

Abraxomorpha, Rechitrapis sp.,
Pseudacris, Stenocranus, Cacopsylla,
Heteropsylla obscurella, Osoya japonica (?),
Valanga nigricornis, Pseudacris

Heteropsylla obscurella, Osoya japonica,
Abraxomorpha, Valanga nigricornis,
Rechitrapis sp.

boulders, many slabs + crevices that may harbour other orders; very little silt but often very [illegible]

A/N Crossed joint + worked N. Valanga nigricornis, Austracris guttulosa, side of island. Coastal strip narrow Peyenostictus segiatus, Heteropternis obscurella, (~ 400 yds.) before passing steeply up to Stenocatantops nitripennis, Oxya japonica, Granite + stony grassy country to Atractomorpha similis, Rectitropis sp., beach collected on way out + those at Stenocatantops angustifrons the foot of the hill collected on way back. Similar habitat to yesterday but not as rich in hoppers

P.M. ① sandy grassy country down to ② + ③: Heteropternis obscurella, Peyenostictus segiatus, Atractomorpha similis, Rectitropis, plain seemed typical dune fauna Valanga nigricornis, Desmopterella explicata + locusts. Peyenostictus but otherwise no joy. ④ Concentrated on beach stones of Offshore ('Rottebeken') + mouth of watercourses crossing main plain + inland gardens

Valanga irregularis

Melbourne. 1 Austracris ♀ found by child in village. Arrived too late to collect further.

6/10 Calephorops viridis, Heteropternis obscurella, described head front + vertex only known for Pycnostictus, no sp. Chortoicetes proxima, A. guttulosa, Rectitropis sp. last sp. not added by village children

Austracris in Kunai flats 6 + 11 of hill.

General

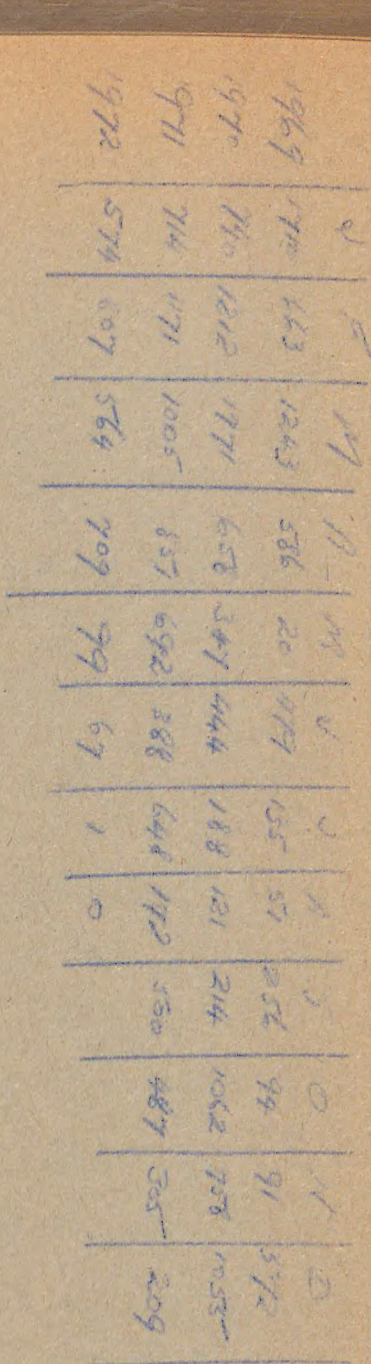
Monsoon + surrounding area collected has had 2 exceptionally wet "Wet seasons" comparatively little burning by locals was possibly during the intervening dry seasons. The present dry season has been exceptionally dry — no rainfall at all during recorded for Mendi

since 1945

for August or Sept. Very little of the grassland area or heath has escaped burning; many areas have been burnt twice. Meriboids sought seem fairly definitely to have been absent — in many instances 5 people were collecting. Only presentation is re Rookie Moor road the whole of this area collected intensively — much of the accessible grassland had been burnt. A later trip would have meant even more burnt country.

Habitations presented fairly readily but unsatisfactory for Meriboids because of the lack of habitats.

Darren is the only place visited where Meriboids (& all species) were abundant. Other similar sites would be well worth investigating

NB. Millumsca nymphs are gregarious.

See p. 29 for ant-mimicking mantid notes